

**北京师范大学广州实验学校2019—2020 学年第一学期中考试**

 **高一英语**

 命题：曾付全 审定：葛淑贤 校对：黄颖晨

 本试卷分选择题和非选择题两部分，共11 页，满分 135分，考试用时 120 分钟。

注意事项：

1．答卷前，考生务必用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔将自己的姓名、考号填写在答题卷 上。

2．选择题每小题选出答案后，用 2B 铅笔把答题卷上对应题目的答案标号涂黑；如需 改动，用橡皮擦干净后，再选涂其它答案；不能答在试卷上。

3．非选择题必须用黑色字迹的钢笔或签字笔作答，答案必须写在答题卷各题目指定 区域内的相应位置上；如需改动，先划掉原来的答案，然后再写上新的答案；不 准使用铅笔和涂改液.不按以上要求作答的答案无效。

4．考生必须保持答题卡的整洁，考试结束后，将答题卷收回。

**第一部分 阅读理解（共 40分）**

第一节 阅读下列短文，从每题所给的四个选项（A、B、C 和 D）中，选出最佳选项，并在答 题卡上将该项涂黑。（共 15 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 30 分）

**A**

 When I was growing up, Mother’s Day was as important as Christmas.

The energy around the house was always positive, mostly thanks to my father who made sure that his kids appreciated their mother. We would clean the house, and Mum got breakfast in bed in the morning and didn't have to lift a finger all day. And in the evening, we went to a restaurant for a traditional Mother’s Day dinner.

What I learned from my father over the years, was that no matter what, he always put my mother before himself. He absolutely loved her and never let her forget that. And from my parents, I learned a thing or two about how to love.

I maintain(保持) my father’s Mother's Day tradition with my wife. Growing up, I learned that showing affection to the woman you love or who gave birth to you is an important part of life. You see, it goes both ways, and the love you have for your mother comes back to you again and again.

Believing that and feeling it when you can may keep you from being lonely, even if your mum isn’t close by or has passed away. There are a number of us who no longer have a mother in our lives, and truth be told, there are often times when I wish my mum were still here to comfort me. So instead, I remember the times she did just that. It makes me smile, and somehow, those memories of a more simple and loving life give me the comfort I’m looking for.

My wife's mother is still around, however, and it's great to have that “mother energy” in my life still. Having this relationship with my mother-in-law is nice because it gives me someone to be there for on Mother's Day, and any other day of the year.

If you are mum-less, you too should find a deserving woman in your life and celebrate Mother's Day with her. If you don’t know anyone, there are plenty of lonely mums in rest homes who would enjoy your company for a couple of hours. The visit will make both of your days, and perhaps your lives, a little bit better.

1. What did the author （作者）learn from his father?

A. It's necessary to express love to those we love.

B. We should always put others before ourselves

C. It's important to have an interesting family tradition.

D. Mother’s Day is just as important as Christmas.

2. Why does the author value the idea of showing love for one's mother?

A. It can set a good example for kids to follow.

B. It is what mothers expect their children to do.

C. It can warm your mother's heart as well as yours.

D. It's important to follow your father's rules.

3. What is the author’s advice to someone whose mum has passed away?

A. Give all your attention to your mother-in-law.

B. Try to get used to life without a mum.

C. Turn to other family members for love.

D. Visit lonely mums in rest homes on Mother’s Day.

**B**

4-Day Classic Beijing Tour

The 4-day classic Beijing tour is designed for tourists who come to visit China for the first time. It covers the most popular and typical places in Beijing, fully displaying the scenery, culture, history, local lifestyles and features, food and drinks, business, etc. for you.

**Day 1: Arrival in Beijing**

Your guide meets you at Capital Airport, and helps you check in at your hotel.

Enjoy Beijing Duck as welcome dinner.

Accommodation(住宿): Beijing downtown

**Day 2: The Great Wall & the Summer Palace**

Start your day at the most famous part of the Great Wall, the Badaling Great Wall. Leave the downtown for the Great Wall at 8 am. Since it is a long drive to the Great Wall (about 2 hours’ riding), have a break at the Jade Museum on the way. Lunch will be enjoyed in a local restaurant. In the early afternoon come back to the city and have a sightseeing tour of the Summer Palace.

Recommended Activity: Beijing Opera Show (Liyuan Theatre, 19:30-21:10 every evening)

Accommodation: Beijing downtown

**Day 3: Beijing city sightseeing & Local experience**

Your guide meets you at the hotel at 8 am and set out for the day’s touring: Tian’anmen square and the Forbidden City.

After visiting the two sites, have a break and get ready for lunch.

Hutong visit: see some traditional arts of the old Beijing, such as paper cutting and kite making, and visit a local family.

Accommodation: Beijing downtown

**Day 4: Beijing Olympic sites**

Visit the Olympic sites: Bird’s Nest, Water Cube and Olympic Park, witnessing the fast-developing modern China. Enjoy some free time after visiting the sites.

After lunch, it is shopping time and then the tour is over.

4. This advertisement is written for \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. kids who were born in other cities

B. experts who study history and cities

C. foreigners who are new to China

D. people who are interested in touring

5. If a tourist wants to enjoy Beijing Opera, he should \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. live and eat downtown in Beijing

B. visit the Summer Palace on the first day

C. go sightseeing in Beijing Hutong

D. go to Liyuan Theatre in the evening

6. On which day can tourists enjoy the city’s traditional arts and local lifestyle?

A. Day 4. B. Day 3. C. Day 2. D. Day 1.

7. To make the advertisement work, what should be added?

A. Contact information. B. The hotel’s address.

C. Age requirement. D. The guide’s name.

**C**

In the near future, daily newspapers and monthly magazines will probably disappear. Electronic media（媒体） can provide the same information faster and cheaper. The Internet, together with laptops and mobile phones, makes it possible that almost everyone can at any time and in almost any place get some news for free or for few fees.

You’ll browse the computer newspapers or magazines just like turning on TV. An electronic voice will tell you stories about the latest events. You’ll even get to choose the kind of voice you want to hear. Want more information on the brief story? A simple touch makes the whole text appear.

There are the predictions from the experts working on the newspapers of the future. Imagined as part of home media and entertainment systems, computer newspapers and magazines would unite printed and broadcast news, offering information and analyzing video images of news events.

The continuing loss of readers will lead to a small number of advertisements in newspapers. It makes no sense to spend millions of dollars to print ads.

With the development of technology, more and more electronic media have been created until now, but replacing the traditional newspapers and magazines has a long way to go, because the resistance to computer newspapers and magazines from journalism(新闻业) may be much stronger. Since it is such a cultural change, it may be not until the present journalists(新闻工作者), who aren’t used to it, die off that the newspaper industry is not considered as an industry any longer. Anyway, technology is making the traditional newspapers and magazines disappear gradually.

8. Computer newspapers and magazines have all the advantages EXCEPT that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. you can choose the kind of voice you like to hear.

B. they are more expensive than traditional newspapers.

C. you can get more information from them easily.

D. you can easily store information for the future use.

9. The underlined word “resistance” in the fifth paragraph probably means \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. a thought which directs your action

B. an idea which is different from others

C. a force that helps you do something

D. a force that acts to stop something happening

10. We can infer from the passage that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. new things will replace the old ones in the future.

B. traditional newspapers and magazines will disappear soon.

C. all technological developments are very important.

D. traditional newspapers and magazines will be more popular.

11. The author writes the article to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. tell readers what newspapers and magazines are like in the future

B. let people know the great development of the journalism

C. prove newspapers and magazines are not welcomed any more

D. say traditional newspapers and magazines are better than before

**D**

Kentucky Fried Chicken has filed a lawsuit（提起诉讼) against three companies in China, because their social media accounts spread false information about its food, including that its chickens have eight legs. The case comes as the Beijing government holds an activity to clean up rumours (谣言）on social media(媒体). Internet marketers have been accused (指控) of trying to control online opinions of their customers by posting false information about their competitors.

In an announcement posted on its Chinese website, KFC said one of the best-known false rumours was that chickens used by the company have six wings and eight legs. It is requesting 1.5 million yuan and an official apology from each of three companies. It is also asking for an immediate stop to their activities to hurt it by spreading rumours.

The fried chicken chain is China’s biggest restaurant operator and is a kind of fast food for young people in China. It has more than 4, 600 restaurants in the country, and on average, opens a new branch every day. KFC'S China chief executive officer（行政长官）, Qu Cuirong, said that it is difficult for companies to protect their brands(品牌) against rumours because it is hard for them to collect evidence. She added, "The efforts by the government in recent years to purify(净化) the online environment have offered us much more confidence.”

The companies are Shanxi Weilukuang Technology Company, Taiyuan Zero Point Technology Company and Yingchenanzhi Success and Culture Communication in Shenzhen, south-east China. Calls to numbers listed for the companies either rang unanswered or were not available. In fact, authorities(官方) began an activity two years ago to clean up what they called online rumours. Comments in state media have argued that a clean-up is needed.

12. The reason why KFC filed a lawsuit against three Chinese companies is that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. they started an activity to control KFC

B. they spread untrue information about KFC

C. they have been acting against the law

D. they are acting as customers to spread information

13. What can be learned from the second paragraph? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. KFC uses chickens that have six wings and eight legs

B. Only one rumor about KFC'S chickens has been spread

C. KFC is asking for a large sum of money and an apology

D. The three companies have accepted KFC'S request

14. According to the last paragraph, we know that \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ .

A. the three companies are in the same province

B. no one in the three companies answered the phone

C. everyone thought that cleaning up the online rumours was necessary

D. nobody has called the three companies

15. Where can we most probably find this text? \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. On a fashion website B. In a food magazine.

C. On an official poster D. In a newspaper.

**第二节：**根据短文内容，从短文后的选项中选出能填入空白处的最佳选项。选项中有两项为多余选项（共5小题，每小题2分，满分10分）

Eyesight plays a very important role in our daily life. Every waking moment, the eyes are working to see the world around us. Over forty percent of Americans worry about losing eyesight, but it’s easy to include steps into our daily life to ensure healthy eyes. Here are five suggestions for a lifetime of healthy eyesight：

•Schedule yearly exams. 16 Experts advise parents to bring babies 6 to 12

months of age to the doctor for a careful check. The good news is that millions of children now can have yearly eye exams and following treatment, including eyeglasses.

• Protect against UV rays (紫外线). Long-term stay in the sun creates risk to your eyes. No matter what the season is, it is extremely important to wear sunglasses. \_17\_\_\_

• Give your eyes a break. Two-thirds of Americans spend up to seven hours a day using computers or other digital products. 18 Experts recommend that people practice the 20/20/20 rule: every 20 minutes, take a 20-second break and look at something 20 feet away.

• 19 As part of a healthy diet, eat more fruits and vegetables each day. Vitamins (维生素) C and E help protect eyesight and promote eye health.

• Practice safe wear and care of contact lenses (隐形眼镜). Many Americans use contact lenses to improve their eyesight. While some follow the medical guidance for wearing contact lenses, many are breaking the rules and putting their eyesight at risk. 20 Otherwise, you may have problems such as red eyes, pain in the eyes, or a more serious condition.

A. Eat your greens.
B. Eye care should begin early in life.
C. They can properly protect your eyes.
D. Stay in good shape by taking more Vitamins.
E. Parents usually don’t care about their own eyesight.
F. Always follow the doctor’s advice for appropriate wear.
G. This frequent eye activity increases the risk for eye tiredness.

**第二部分 语言知识运用（共 45分）**

第一节 完形填空（共 20 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 30 分）

I used to hate being called upon in class mainly because I didn’t like attention drawn to myself. And 21 otherwise assigned (指定) a seat by the teacher, I always 22 to sit at the back of the classroom.

All this 23 after I joined a sports team. It began when a teacher suggested I try out for the basketball team. At first I thought it was a crazy 24 because I didn’t have a good sense of balance, nor did I have the 25 to keep pace (跟上) with the others on the team and they would make fun of me. But for the teacher who kept insisting on my “ 26 for it”, I wouldn’t have decided to give a try.

Getting up the courage to go to the tryouts was only the 27 of it! When I first started 28 the practice sessions, I didn’t even know the rules of the game, much 29 what I was doing. Sometimes I’d get 30 and take a shot at the wrong direction — which made me feel really stupid. 31 , I wasn’t the only one “new” at the game, so I decided to 32 on learning the game, do my best at each practice session, and not be too hard on myself for the things I didn’t 33 “just yet”.

I practiced and practiced. Soon I knew the 34 and the “moves”. Being part of a team was fun and motivating. Very soon the competitive 35 in me was winning over my lack of confidence. With time, I learned how to play and made friends in the 36 — friends who respect my efforts to work hard and be a team player. I never had so much fun!

With my 37 self-confidence comes more praise from teachers and classmates. I have gone from 38 in the back of the classroom and not wanting to call attention to myself, 39 raising my hand — even when I sometimes wasn’t and not 100 percent 40 I had the right answer. Now I have more self-confidence in myself.

21. A. as B. until C. unless D. though

22. A. hoped B. agreed C. meant D. chose

23. A. continued B. changed C. settled D. started

24. A. idea B. plan C. belief D. saying

25. A. right B. chance C. ability D. patience

26. A. going B. looking C. cheering D. applying

27. A. point B. half C. rest D. basis

28. A. enjoying B. preparing C. attending D. watching

29. A. less B. later C. worse D. further

30. A. committed B. motivated C. embarrassed D. confused

31. A. Interestingly B. Fortunately C. Obviously D. Hopefully

32. A. focus B. act C. rely D. try

33. A. want B. do C. support D. know

34. A. steps B. orders C. rules D. games

35. A. roles B. part C. mind D. value

36. A .process B. operation C. movement D. situation

37. A. expressed . improved C. preserved D. recognized

38. A. dreaming B. playing C. relaxing D. hiding

39. A. by B. for C. with D. to

40. A. lucky B. happy C. sure D. satisfied

第二节 阅读下面材料，在空白处填入适当的内容（1 个单词）或括号内单词的正确 形式 （共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分）

 When I was a kid, Mom used to cook food for us. One night in particular after \_\_41\_\_\_(spend) a long hard day at work, Mom \_\_\_42\_(place) a plate of bread jam and extremely burnt toast in front \_\_43\_\_ my dad. I was waiting \_\_\_\_44\_\_(see) if anyone noticed it. But while he \_\_45\_\_\_(eat) his toast, Dad just asked me how my day was at school. I don’t remember what I told him that night, but I do remember I heard Mom apologizing to Dad for burning the toast. And I’ll never forget \_\_\_46\_ he said:” Honey, I love burnt toast.”

 Later that night, I went to kiss Daddy good night and asked him whether he \_47\_\_\_\_\_(real) liked his toast burned. He gave me \_\_48\_\_ big hug and said, \_\_\_49\_\_\_(you) mamma put in a long hard day at work today, really tired. And besides, a burnt toast never hurts anyone but cold words do!”

 What I’ve learned over the years is that learning to accept each other’ faults is one of the most important \_\_50\_\_\_(key) to creating a healthy, growing and lasting relationship.

**第三部分 写作（共 50分）**

第一节请用 第 1-4 单元所学单词的正确形式把句子补充完整。（每题0.5分，满分5 分）

51.As far as I’m c , the film *Operation Red Sea* in 2018 was very interesting.

52.“Shut up” is not a polite e .

53.Among all her hobbies, the girl has a special p for music and she wishes to be a singer.

54.The government’s action shows its (决心)to control the situation.

55.Since his wife left, he has （投身于）himself in his work.

56.I’m f of walking home alone in the dark.

57.We should not j a person by his appearance.

58.The Red Cross turned the school into a s for the homeless.

59.These doctors are working under e\_\_\_\_\_\_\_pressure at the moment due to the large number of seriously injured people in the disaster and the limited resources available.

60He was so \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_(固执) that he insisted on doing the work by himself.

1. **完成句子(每题2分，总分10分)。**

61.隔着窗帘看不再是乐趣，因为大自然是需要真正去体验的。

It’s \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ looking through these any longer because nature is one thing that really must be experienced.

62.以英语作为母语的人，即使他们所讲英语的种类不尽相同，也可以互相理解。

Native English speakers can understand each other \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ they don’t speak the same kind of English.

63.尽管她对去某些地方的最佳路线并不清楚，她却坚持要自己把这次旅行组织好。

Although she didn’t know the best way of getting to places, she insisted that she \_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the trip properly.

64.看上去好像世界末日到了。

It seemed \_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_ the world was at an end.

65.当时的英语更多地是以德语为基础，而我们今天所说的英语不是。

It was based \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ on German \_\_\_\_\_ the English we speak at present.

1. **：句子翻译（每题2分，共10分）**

66.这是他第一次用电子邮件与笔友交流。（the first time, communicate with）

67.世界淡水资源十分有限，因此我们必须充分利用。 (make use of, resources)

 68.杰克给了我一个坚定的眼神，这眼神表明他不会改变主意，也不会屈服。(determine, change one’s mind, give in)

69.消防员没有多考虑个人的安危，像平常一样将困在大火中的人员援救出来。(think little of, rescue, be trapped in)

70. 在灾难中，三分之二的幸存者是战士们挖出来的。(two-thirds of, dig out)

1. **：书面表达 （满分25分）**

假如你是葛黄老师，一个名叫李华的学生来信询问如何学好英语。请你根据以下提示给他写一封建议信：

1.词汇对提高英语听、说、读、写的技能起到重要的作用。

2.养成学练结合的习惯。

3.培养兴趣。