**北京师范大学广州实验学校**

学校：班级：姓名：学号：\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_座位号:\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

**2019-2020学年9月月考质量检测**

**初三年级英语试题**

命题人:徐建明 屈雪景 审题人：姜文泉

本试卷共8页，四大题，满分110分。考试用时120分钟。

1. **语法选择（每题1分，满分15分）阅读下列短文，按照句子结构的语法性和上下文连续的要求，从1-15各题所给的A、B、C和D中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑．**

Once upon a time, there was a little cook. Her name was Caroline and she lived in a town. She was very cute and beautiful .Her eyes were as　 1 　 as the stars. Her lips were so pink that even the roses were interested by them. In the town, there was a king　 2 　 was always sad and easy to get angry. He did not have　 3 　cook in his palace because of his strange character. So he could only eat junk food while Caroline cooked nice meals for the poor kids in town.

One day, Caroline had　 4 　great idea. She decided to go to the palace　 5 　to the king. When she rang the door bell, the king opened the door　 6　. Caroline took a deep breath and asked the king with a nervous smile, “Can... Can I use your huge kitchen to cook meals　 7 　kids?”

The king thought for a second. Then he agreed to let Caroline \_\_\_\_8\_\_\_\_　 　his kitchen for two hours. Caroline jumped for joy at once. She picked　 9 　 vegetables from her family’s vegetable garden. Then she　 10 　all of them to the palace.

After a while, the king smelt the smell of cooking\_\_\_11\_\_\_\_ from the kitchen. So he wanted to go in to see\_\_\_12\_\_\_ Caroline cooked food. \_\_\_\_13\_\_\_ Caroline saw him, she asked him to taste the food that she was cooking. \_\_\_\_14\_\_\_\_\_ delicious food it was!

From that day on, the people on that town had a happy king. They \_\_\_15\_\_\_\_\_to the parties in the palace. And the king shared his big table full of delicious food with the poor．

|  |  |  |  |  |
| --- | --- | --- | --- | --- |
| 1 | A．brightest | B．brightly | C．bright | D．brighter |
| 2 | A．whom | B．what | C．who | D．which |
| 3 | A．some | B．each | C．every | D．any |
| 4 | A．/ | B．an | C．the | D．a |
| 5 | A．talking | B．to talk | C．talked | D．talk |
| 6 | A．angry | B．angrier | C．anger | D．angrily |
| 7 | A．for | B．of | C．to | D．at |
| 8 | A．to use | B．use | C．using | D．used |
| 9 | A．much | B．most | C．more | D．many |
| 10 | A．carry | B．carries | C．carried | D．was carrying |
| 11 | A．comes | B．to come | C．came | D．coming |
| 12 | A．how | B．what | C．which | D．that |
| 13 | A．If  | B．Though  | C．While  | D．When  |
| 14 | A．What a  | B．What  | C．How  | D．How a  |
| 15 | 1. invited
 | B．were inviting | C．were invited | D．was invited |

**二、完形填空(共 10 小题；每小题 1.5 分，满分 15 分)**

**阅读下面短文，掌握其大意，然后从 16-25 各题所给的 A、B、C 和 D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

Bill and Mari are happy couple. Bill is musical, athletic and fun –loving. Mari is creative, playful and caring. Bill’s \_\_16\_\_\_include skiing, hiking and gardening while Mari\_\_17\_\_\_time cooking, gardening and hiking .They\_\_\_18\_\_\_love music and play many instruments together. They live\_\_19\_a safe, friendly neighborhood.

Bill and Mari had their son Sammy five years after they got married. He is a lovely\_\_20\_\_\_now. This family\_\_21\_\_\_playing music together, going to Granny’s house, camping, playing with family and friends, and visiting different kinds of fun places\_\_22\_\_the playground, zoo, and beach. Mari loves being a stay-at –home mom. She and Sammy are always\_23\_\_doing fun activities together. Bill loves to come home after a busy day at work and play with Sammy in their studio.

 They especially look forward to holidays. They love the holiday\_24\_\_it gives them good reasons to get together with family and friends to enjoy good food and conversations. Christmas is a good time for their family, they love to decorate their home, the tree and sing Christmas songs together after\_25\_\_a Christmas Eve dinner.

16．A．sports B．interests C．matters D．hobby

17．A．spends B．takes C．costs D．pays

18．A．none B．all C．both D．either

19．A．on B．in C．under D．with

20．A．girl B．boy C．sister D．pet

21．A．love B．hate C．find D．stop

22．A．look like B．as long as C．as soon as D．such as

23．A．bored B．angry C．busy D．pleased

24．A．because B．unless C．until D．if

25．A．inviting B．considering C．sharing D．filling

**三、阅读(共两节；满分 45 分)[来源:学科网**

**第一节阅读理解(共 20 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 40 分)**

**阅读下列短文，从26-45 各题所给的A、B、C 和D 项中选出最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。**

**（A）**

Most people around the world are right-handed. This also seems to be true in history. In 1799, scientists studied works of art made at different times from 1,500 B.C.to the 1950s. Most of the people shown in these works are right-handed, so the scientists guessed that right-handedness has always been common through history.

Today, only about 10% to 15% of the world’s population is left-handed.

 Why are there more right-handed people than left-handed ones? Scientists now know that a person’s two hands each have their own jobs. For most people, the left hand is used to find things or hold things. The right hand is used to work with things. This is because of the different work of the two sides of the brain. The right side of the brain, which makes a person’s hands and eyes work together, controls the left hand. The left side of the brain, which controls the right hand, is the centre for thinking and doing problems. These findings show that more artists should be left-handed, and studies have found that left-handedness is twice as common among artists as among people in other jobs.

No one really knows what makes a person become right-handed instead of left-handed. Scientists have found that almost 40% of the people become left-handed because their main brain is damaged when they are born. However, this doesn’t happen to everyone, so scientists guess there must be another reason why people become left-handed. One idea is that people usually get right-handed from their parents. If a person does not receive the gene(基因) for right-handedness, he / she may become either right-handed or left-handed according to the chance and the people they work or live with.

Though right-handedness is more common than left-handedness, people no longer think left-handed people are strange or unusual. A long time ago, left-handed children were made to use their right hands like other children, but today they don’t have to.

26．What did the scientists find after studying works of art made at different times in history?

A．Most people shown in the works of art are left-handed.

B．The works of art ended in the 1950s.

C．Most people shown in the works of art are right-handed.

D．The art began from 1,500 B.C.

27．For most people, what is the left hand used to do?

A．It’s the center for thinking and doing problems.

B．It’s used to find or hold things.

C．It’s used to make people work together.

D．It’s used to work with things.

28．According to the passage, which of the following is **NOT** true?

A．Scientists think there must be some reason why people become left-hand

B．Today children are not made to use their right hands only.

C．No one really knows what makes a person become right-handed.

D．Left-handedness is cleverer than right-handedness.

29．What can we learn from the second paragraph?

A. Half of the people are left-handed.

B. There are more left-handed people working in arts than in other jobs.

C. All of the left-handed people were born with their main brain damaged.

D. There are more left-handed people than right-handed people in the world.

30. The best **TITLE** for this passage is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．Which Hand

B．Left-handed People

C．How Brains Control bodies

D．Scientists’ New Inventions

**（B）**

 In a few years, most people will know that a healthy, happy, loving family is a joy and it is a necessary part for building a strong society. But there are still some people who don’t believe family life can be an enjoyable experience.

 Some people already accepted the idea of the “me generation” so they fail to understand that there is a time in life when they have to give up their time to something more valuable.

 At a time when adults need to think about the needs of their family, they will be doing other important things. Some people will spend too much time working for a more powerful car or a bigger house so that they can proudly say that they have them. Some will be doing dangerous things so that they may tell their stories to their friends, and others will recite things like “ I must become the best I can be.” or “I don’t want to be at the bottom.” The needs of their family will be forgotten and they never seem to have time for the family.

 Many people have not experienced a strong helpful perfect family life, so they have never discovered its worth. Many people have always experienced family life as a flight, so they can’t find time and energy for work.

 But it is really very important that we all expect good family relations. We need to realize and value the importance of what can be achieved by loving each other in the family. It is also important for our society to encourage family members to create happiness.

31．What does the writer expect family life to be like?

A．Happy experience B．A strong society C．Too much work D．A flight

32．What is meant by “me generation”?

A．I will do whatever the family wants me to do.

B．Nothing is more important than me.

C．I always agree with people around. D．The generation is my age group.

33．Why haven’t some people discovered the worth of family life?

A．They are not married. B．They grow in a happy family.

C．They don’t live with the family. D．They have never enjoyed family life.

34．What is the writer’s purpose of writing the passage?

A．To ask people to study family life.

B．To tell people to work hard for the family.

C．To advise people to create happy family life.

D．To give people some examples of family members.

35. Where can you read the article?

A. In an advertisement B. On the website

C. In a notice D. In a fashion magazine

**（C）**

Back in the old days, there were three wise men in ancient Greece. These three wise men were from three different generations. Socrates was the oldest of the three. He passed his knowledge to his student, Plato, who then passed it on to Aristotle. Socrates, Plato, and Aristotle were all great philosophers. Together, their schools of thought have since become the foundation(基础) of Western philosophy.

Aristotle was born in 384 BC．His father, Nicomachus, was a doctor to the king of Macedonia. As the son of a doctor, Aristotle was no stranger to science. Growing up, he learned quite a lot about medicine and biology from his father. Later, after Nicomachus passed away, he was sent to study in Plato’s Academy(学院) in Athens. Aristotle was about eighteen years old then.

Plato’s Academy was Europe’s first university. It offered courses on all kinds of subjects. Shortly after Aristotle began his study there, he devoted(投入) himself to learning everything on the curriculum(课程). He soon proved himself an excellent student. Because of his wide range of interests, Aristotle never limited his range of education. As a result, he became the leading expert in many fields. Philosophy was simply one of them. Aristotle was in the Academy for nearly 20 years. He first joined as a student and then stayed on as a teacher. By the time that Plato died around 347 BC, Aristotle had already built up a very good name for himself.

In 347 BC, he quit the Academy and went to work for Hermeias, ruler of Atarneus, in Asia Minor (today’s Turkey). Aristotle was not alone in this time. He and another Academy member, Xenocrates, who was also a famous philosopher, founded the Assus Academy. They taught there for several years. During his stay in Atarneus, **Aristotle was on very good terms with Hermeias.** He even married the man’s niece, Pythias. Interestingly, when Aristotle later wrote his famous book, Politics, he said that the ideal(理想的) ages for marriage was 37 for the husband and 18 for the wife. Given that Aristotle was 37 years old at the time, it is very likely that Pythias was 18.

36．Which of the following is NOT a philosopher?

A．Socrates. B．Xenocrates.

C．Plato. D．Nicomachus.

37．What’s the right order of the following events?

a．Socrates passed his knowledge to his student, Plato.

b．Aristotle was sent to Plato’s Academy.

c．Aristotle wrote his famous book, Politics.

d．Aristotle learned about medicine and biology from his father.

e．Plato died.

A．a, c, b, d, e B．a, d, b, e, c

C．d, a, c, b, e D．b, a, e, c, d

38．According to the passage we can know in Plato’s Academy\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．students were provided with only a few subjects at that time

B．Aristotle worked hard but he was still not famous

C．Aristotle didn’t have a very good time for 20 years

D．Aristotle was not only a student but also became a teacher

39．What does the underlined sentence mean in the last paragraph?

A. Aristotle wanted to learn from Hermeias.

B. Aristotle got on well with Hermeias.

C. Both Aristotle and Hermeias lived a rich life.

D. Aristotle didn’t have good relationship with Hermeias.

40.The passage mainly tells us \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A．some information about Aristotle

B．three wise men in ancient Greece

C．the foundation of Western philosophy

D．Europe’s first university

 (D)

Do you know what family instructions are? They are common beliefs that family members follow. In ancient China, people passed down their family instructions from generation to generation.

Some schools in Zhejiang are encouraging students to learn more about their own family instructions. At Hangzhou Gongyi Middle School and Hangzhou Xuejun High School, it was part of students’ winter vacation homework to learn about their family instructions.

Meng Yaohan, 16, from Hangzhou Xuejun High School, looked at her family instructions. One of them is “Don’t take the wrong way”, a piece of advice that has been passed down for 100 years. Her father told her how her grandfather stuck to his “right way”—to become an engineer.“It encouraged me to **pursue** what I love,” she said.

Shen Duanjie,14,from Hangzhou Gongyi Middle School, has got good from his family instructions—“democratic”(民主的) and “equal”. In his own words, they have helped him get along with his parents.

The school has also published books about two classic collections of family instructions—The Family Instructions of Zhu Xi and Family Instructions of Yan Clan. The books include dialogues and pictures drawn by students.

Gong Zhenyue, 14, drew pictures for one of the instructions in Family Instructions of Yan Clan. She was impressed by the instruction, which says that parents should not only love their children, but also educate them. “It made me understand my parents’ strictness with me,” she said. She made it her own family instruction.

41．What are family instructions?

A. The words of one’s grandparents.

B. Dialogues between family members.

C. Common beliefs that family members follow.

D. Books which were passed down from the past.

42．Which of the following is TRUE about Meng Yaohan?

A. She knows nothing about her family instructions.

B. “Democratic” and “equal” are her family instructions.

C. Her family instructions helped her get along with her parents.

D.“Don’t take the wrong way” is one of her family instructions.

43．What does the underlined word “pursue” mean in Chinese?

A.创造 B.追求 C.选择 D.感受

44．Who drew pictures for Family Instructions of Yan Clan?

A. Gong Zhenyue. B. Zhu Xi.

C. Shen Duanjie. D. Meng Yaohan.

45．Learning family instructions helps Gong Zhenyue 　　　.

A. study better at school

B. draw pictures for other books

C. understand her parents better

D. learn to publish books by herself

**第二节 阅读填空(共 5 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 5 分)**

阅读短文及文后 A~E 选项，选出可以填入 46~50 各题空白处的最佳选项，并在答题卡上将该项涂黑。

A proverb is a short, well-known saying that expresses a common truth or belief. Proverbs are found in most cultures and are often very old.

In American history, Benjamin Franklin was a scientist, inventor and writer as well as a leader of the American Revolution. 46．\_

Franklin wrote a book called “Poor Richard’s Almanac”.47．\_ Some of them are still used today, like this one: “Early to bed and early to rise makes a man healthy, wealthy and wise.”

Franklin is also remembered for other proverbs like, “A penny saved is a penny earned.”48．\_

Here are other examples of proverbs that Americans use. The first ones are about love. Some people say, “All is fair in love and war.” They mean that anything you do in a relationship or in battle is acceptable.

 49.\_\_\_In other words, when you are in love with someone, you may refuse to see anything bad about that person.

Here is another popular saying about love: “The way to a man’s heart is through his stomach.” Some people believe that a woman can win a man’s love if she prepares his favorite foods.

“50．\_\_” This proverb is true in love and war or other situations. It means that what you do is more important than what you say.

We have to stop here, so we must say, “All good things must come to an end.”

|  |
| --- |
| A. Actions speak louder than words.B. Another proverb says “Love is blind.”C. He was also famous for his proverbs.D. This means that money should not be wasted.E. He included many proverbs that he had heard or created. |

**四、写作(共三节；满分 35 分)**

**第一节 单词拼写(共 6 小题；每小题 1 分，满分 6 分)**

根据下列句子及所给单词的首字母写出所缺单词。在填写答卷时，要求写出完整单词。(每空限填一词)

51．She spent 30 minutes s　 　 the math problem. It was difficult for her.

52．He works so hard every day. There is no d　 　 he will win the prize.

53．We should be careful to a　 \_making mistakes.

54．All Chinese c　 　 Confucius as a great teacher.

55．I will i　 　 some friends to my birthday party.

56．Teenagers think they are old enough to make their own d　 　\_\_\_.

**第二节 完成句子(共 7 小题；每小题 2 分，满分 14 分)**

根据所给的汉语内容，用英语完成下列句子。(每空限填一词)

1. 我不知道如何发现真相。

 I don’t know \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the truth.

1. 我昨晚直到写完作业才睡觉．

Last night I \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to bed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I 　 　 my homework.

1. 她的脸太苍白了! 给她倒杯热水，可以吗？

\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ her face is! Get her a glass of hot water, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_?

1. 莉莉对打篮球不感兴趣。

Lily \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ playing basketball.

1. 我爸爸经常到北京出差。

My father often \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Beijing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

1. 这个暑假, 我的计划是帮助我妹妹学习英语。

My plan for the summer holiday \_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_my younger sister\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ English.

1. 这首新歌听起来如此棒以至于发布一小时内就点击率过万。

This new song \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ \_\_\_\_\_\_\_ it recorded more than10,000 hits in an hour after it was released.

**第三节 书面表达(共 1 题；满分 15 分)**

 假设你是报社的编辑Michelle, 最近收到中学生Amy的E-mail，在邮件中说她近来很烦恼，因为她父母不允许她周末跟朋友一起出去玩，要待在家学习，她经常跟父母的吵架。她担心她和朋友之间的友谊会受影响，而且心情不好学习也受到了影响，因此她写信向你求助。请你给他一些建议。

请根据要求写一篇80-120词的E-mail回信Amy.

要点：1. 多跟父母交流，告诉他们你的心情；

1. 合理安排， 处理好学习和娱乐活动（entertainment)的关系；
2. 告诉朋友你的学习安排（arrangement)，相信朋友会理解的;
3. ...

要求：1. 文章必须包含全部要点内容，可作合理拓展

1. 词数：80-120. (开头已给出，不计入总字数)

Dear Amy,

 I’m glad to receive your E-mail and I’m sorry for your hard time. I’d like to give you some advice. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

Yours sincerely,

Michelle